

746

DATE: ch 8

SUBJECT: Sec 4

P.1

$K = 5$   $\rightarrow$

shifted by 5 letter in cipher

P.2-

seven letter

AL is E B O T

معروفة بعض الحروف فقط

$26! \rightarrow$  أصبحنا كفر

$\rightarrow$  is a cipher كفر

$26 - 7 = 19$   $\rightarrow$  أصبحنا كفر

$19!$

$26! - 19! \approx 10^9$

P3

Yes

K is used and one key for all the text

P4

Block cipher.

one key for one block of text

Scrambler  $\rightarrow$  one key for one bit

$\rightarrow$  one key for one loop

the key is not changed every bit

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

SUBJECT: \_\_\_\_\_

a) 1010 0000

T<sub>1</sub> ↓

7 Times

0000 0101

↓

0000 0101

1010 0000 T<sub>1</sub>

↓

1010 0000

0000 0101 T<sub>1</sub>↓ T<sub>1</sub>

0000 0101

repeated 8 times

b) 1010 0000

↓

1010 0001

1000 0101 T<sub>1</sub>

↓

1000 0101

1010 0001 T<sub>2</sub>

↓

1010 0001

1000 0101 T<sub>2</sub>

↓

1000 0101

1000 0101 T<sub>2</sub>

↓

1000 0101

1000 0101 T<sub>2</sub>

↓



DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

SUBJECT: 43

P.6. 100 100 1000

011 011 011

Infix

. 111 000 1111s back

. ٣ مرات ٣bit (in pattern 6 bits will be)

IV = 111 → C(0)

m(1) = 100

m = 100 100 1000

m(2) = 100

m(3) = 100

C<sub>i</sub> = K<sub>s</sub> (m<sub>i</sub> ⊕ C<sub>(i-1)</sub>)C<sub>i</sub> = K<sub>s</sub> (m(1) ⊕ C<sub>0</sub>) = K<sub>s</sub> (100 ⊕ 111)= K<sub>s</sub> (011) = 100

= 1

C<sub>2</sub> = K<sub>s</sub> (m(2) ⊕ C<sub>1</sub>) = K<sub>s</sub> (100 ⊕ 011) = K<sub>s</sub> (010) = 10C<sub>3</sub> = K<sub>s</sub> (m(3) ⊕ C<sub>2</sub>) = K<sub>s</sub> (100 ⊕ 110) = K<sub>s</sub> (010) = 10

m = 100 100 1000

100 110 101

P.7

RSA

public, private Key 8 عوچ عوچ

P.9

، و تجزیه

، Cryptanalysis لیست

p = 3 q = 11

p, q, l, r, t, i, o

n = pq = 33

z = (p-1)(q-1) = 2 \* 10 = 20

((ALAQSA))

DATE: 5/4/2023

SUBJECT: \_\_\_\_\_

2. ( $e < n$ ) has no common factors with  $z$ 

$$z = 120 \cdot 10 + 5 \cdot 2 \quad |$$

$$\bullet e = 8 \quad \text{and } \text{gcd}(e, z) = 1$$

$$\bullet d \Rightarrow e \cdot d \% z = 1 \quad d = 8$$

$$\Rightarrow d \% 20 = 1 \Rightarrow 8 \% 20 = 1$$

Public Key ( $n, e$ )Private Key ( $n, d$ )  $\rightarrow$  , encryption  $\rightarrow$  decryption

a)

$$\begin{pmatrix} d & \circ g \\ 4 & 15 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} m = 4 & C = m^e \% n \\ -m = 4 & -4 \% 33 = 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Encryption: } 0(m=15) \quad C = 15^9 \% 33 =$$

$$g(m=7) \quad C = 7^9 \% 33 =$$

$$m = C^d \% n = 4$$

Decryption

b)  $4 \cdot 15 \cdot 7 \rightarrow$  product digits  
 binary ~~text~~  $\rightarrow$

$$(00100 \quad 01111 \quad 00111)_2$$

((ALOSA))

des<sup>t</sup> is a decimal & binary 1's complement.

P.S.

$$T_A = \frac{g}{100} \cdot p$$

$$T_B = g^{5_B} \% P$$

$$\text{Ansatz: } S = T_B \cdot \frac{5}{4} P$$

$$B_o B \quad S' = T_A^{\text{SB}} \cdot / \circ P$$

(S.712 P. 685)

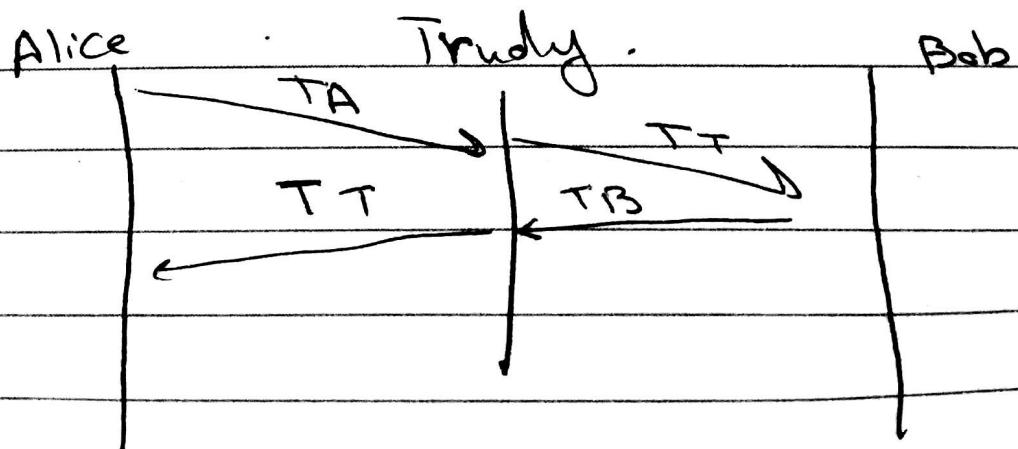
$$(a \bmod n)^d \bmod n = a^d \bmod n.$$

$$S = T_B^{SA} \% P - [G^{SB} \% P]^{SA} \% P$$

$$= \cancel{I_B \cdot P}^{\text{SA}} \rightarrow [g^{\text{SB, SA}} \cdot I \cdot P] \cdot I \cdot P$$

~~SA~~ /-P  $\rightarrow$  [g <sup>SA</sup> /-P] ~~SB~~ /-P

$$= \overset{B}{TA} \circ \text{!-P} = S' \quad \#$$



①

Con  
Sheet 8

Security

Authentication  $\rightarrow$  (PKI) public key encryption.

Integrity  $\rightarrow$  Hash  $m \rightarrow H(m) \rightarrow H(m) + m$  وتحوّل المعلومة المنشورة إلى ملحوظة المنشورة  $\rightarrow H(m) + m \rightarrow H(m) = \text{Digest}$

P.H

Fig (B.8) (7.17)

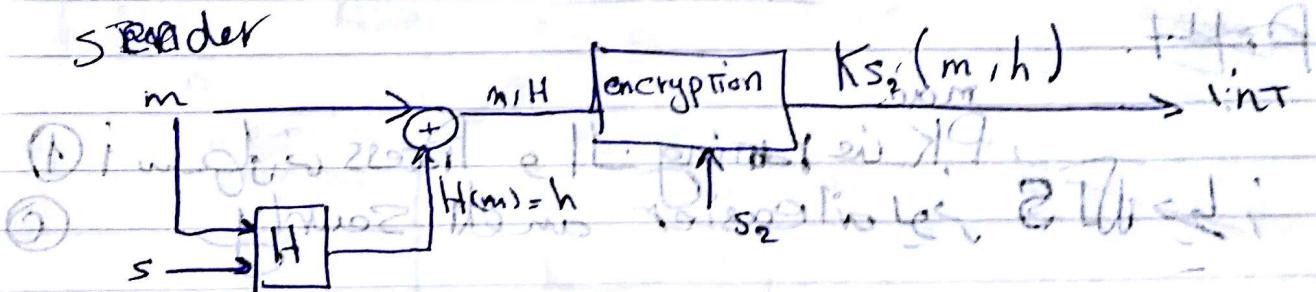
ويتحقق بذلك التحقق من التسلسل

P.12

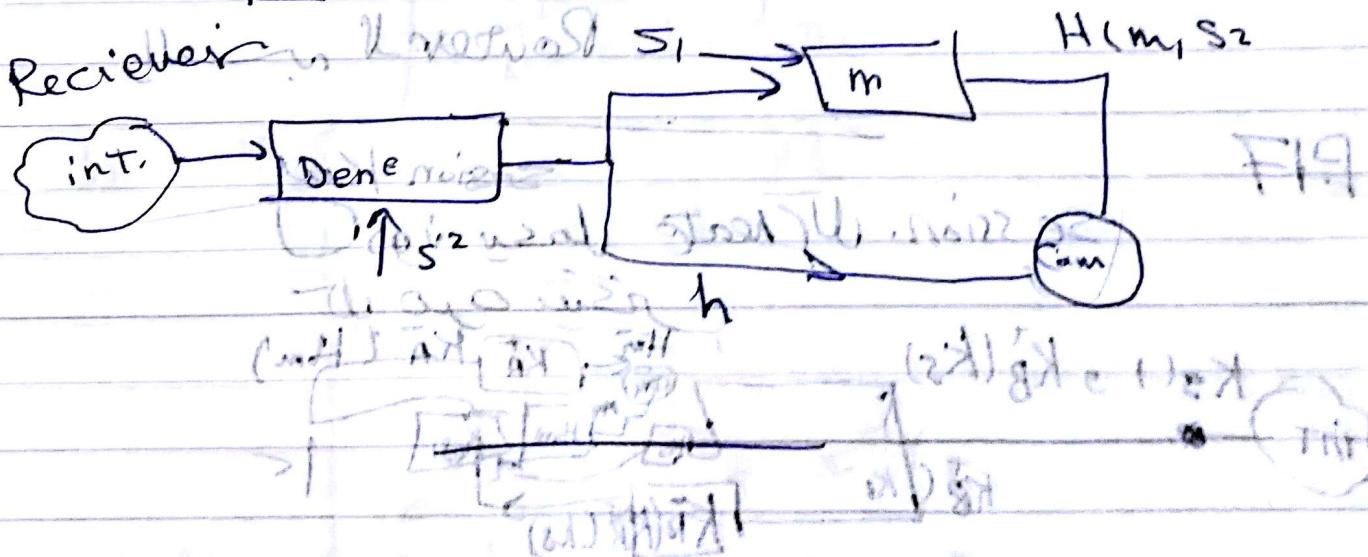
Fig (7.19)

التحقق من التسلسل

Sender



Receiver



P.I.Y.

Alice

Bob.

$K_A \cdot (m, H)$

integrity of

$K_A \cdot K_A \cdot (m, H) = m, H$

Authorisation

public Key

Authorisation

Algorithm (using KA as a certificate) (using CA)  
other IP is this is authority (CA)  
signature is PKL (public key) in the authority's possession  
is used to check all  
Email address

P.I.Y.

$(A, m)$

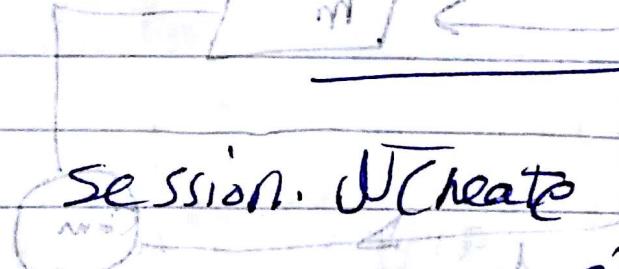
notifying Hm

Web Page

PK is rotating || Process with ①  
WTS (Web Token Service) is easier and secure

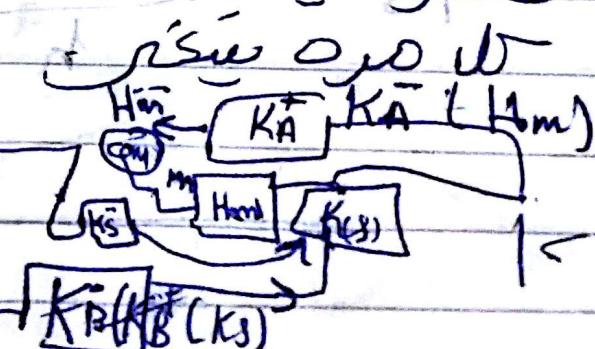
P.I.Y.

Rotated session



Session Key

$K_A^+ \text{ and } K_B^+(K_S)$

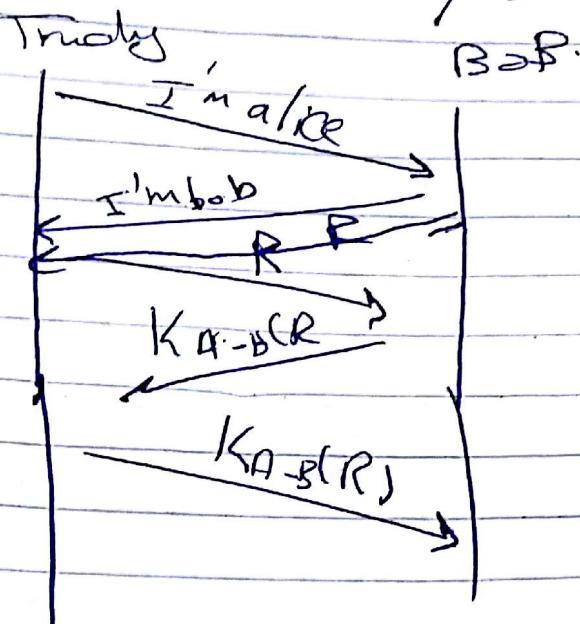


P.15

(2)

nonce  $\rightarrow$

old and new pair



P.16

Alice

Bob

a. encryption  
by its private  
key.

$I^1_{in Alice}$

$R$

$KA^-(R)$

$R$

Alice Authentication

decryption with KA  
 $KA^+(KA^-(R)) = R$

b. Trudy

Alice

$K^-(R)$

$K^+(R)$

$K^+(K^-)$

Alice says Trudy is lied